SAMPLE- 2019 PITCH DECK arl@durablevalue.com Cloosiv

Mobile app pre-ordering, for independent US coffee shops.

Seed pitch deck analysis of Competitive Advantage potential and associated growth.

Summary: An emerging strong Advantage that blocks out rivals and wedges between customer and coffee shop, adding value to both.

Cloosiv Moderate 'moat' **Tenuous Advantage Nil Advantage** Strong 'moat' **Advantage Potential Advantage Potential Potential Potential** Negligible Growth

Extent of Competitive Advantage: The ability to lock-up the limited access to mid-tier coffee chains, as well as derive switching costs and scale economies, will present an enduring barrier to rivals.



Since each coffee chain will be embedding Cloosiv's app orders into their operations, it is likely only one 3rd party app can be accommodated by a coffee chain, thereby excluding rivals and a powerful first-mover advantage. In addition, penetration of mid-market coffee chains will lead to growing bargaining power as to **enforce contract tie-ups** with the app service, further excluding alternatives.



For each additional coffee chain that Cloosiv secures, less volume will remain from non-participating coffee chains for a rival app to acquire to reach Cloosiv's low software and selling unit costs.



Customer usage of the app service will lead to coffee chain shop's processes to meld around Cloosiv and thereby become dependant on it for revenue over time.



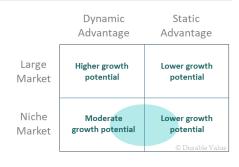
Potential for Cloosiv to supply consumer insights and peer benchmarking data to all participating coffee chains, as more join the platform. Also an opportunity exists for Cloosiv to sell more produce from each coffee shop on the app, becoming a key marketing tool cross-selling a product ecosystem for each chain.

Associated Growth: Low to Moderate- the size of the potential market is niche, however the dynamic nature of the Advantage should lead to its fast penetration.

Niche Market bias: The app's automation of coffee ordering such that shops become collection-only may present a huge market opportunity for Cloosiv, given the volume of daily coffees ordered.

However the viable target segment along the Pareto-distributed size of coffee chains that would outsource this service is potentially limited; chains that are not too large as to build own apps, nor too small as to see no need.

From a consumer perspective, app users would be regular visitors to the shop, requiring a high local radius of customer demand for a chain to justify promoting the app (i.e. sufficient customer numbers to use it). This further limits market potential to a niche size.



Moderately Dynamic Advantage: Unit costs will decline as more coffee chains are onboarded, and bargaining power will likely win additional chains as their (local) rivals are seen to benefit from the app.

Concerns and questions to Founders:

- To confirm the potential for the app to occupy an exclusive position with coffee chains, enquire about examples of coffee shops using multiple app ordering services simultaneously- Cloosiv's and a rival app.
- Given the niche segment and nature of Competitive Advantages, a fast 'land grab' of chains is necessary. Cloosiv's under-representation along the west coast risks giving competition a foothold.

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